

# Exercises for Topology I – Sheet 9

University of Bonn, WS 2018/19

**Exercise 33.** Let  $(X, A)$  be a relative  $CW$ -complex. Let  $\mathcal{H}_*$  be a homology theory with values in  $R$ -modules. Show that  $(X/A, A/A)$  is a  $CW$ -pair and that the projection  $(X, A) \rightarrow (X/A, A/A)$  induces for all  $n$  an  $R$ -isomorphism  $\mathcal{H}_n(X, A) \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathcal{H}_n(X/A, A/A)$ .

**Exercise 34.** Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be finite  $CW$ -complexes. Show that the  $CW$ -complex  $X \times Y$  is finite and prove

$$\chi(X \times Y) = \chi(X) \cdot \chi(Y).$$

**Exercise 35.** Compute the Euler characteristic of the finite  $CW$ -complex  $X$ , where  $X$  is given by  $S^n$ ,  $\mathbb{R}P^n$ , or  $\mathbb{C}P^n$  for  $n \geq 0$ , the orientable surface  $F_g$  of genus  $g \geq 0$ , or  $X$  is a finite, connected, 2-dimensional  $CW$ -complex whose fundamental group is the symmetric group  $S_5$  and  $H_2(X; \mathbb{F}_5)$  has cardinality 5 for  $\mathbb{F}_5$  the field with 5 elements.

**Exercise 36.** Let  $\Delta_n$  be the standard  $n$ -simplex. Compute  $\chi(\Delta_n)$ . Show that the result implies the formula

$$\sum_{k=0}^n (-1)^k \cdot \binom{n}{k} = 0.$$