

Exercises for
Models of Set Theory II

21. Let \mathcal{I} be a σ -complete ideal containing all singletons. Prove:

- (a) $\aleph_1 \leq \text{add}(\mathcal{I}) \leq \text{cov}(\mathcal{I}) \leq \text{cof}(\mathcal{I})$
- (b) $\aleph_1 \leq \text{add}(\mathcal{I}) \leq \text{non}(\mathcal{I}) \leq \text{cof}(\mathcal{I})$.

22. (a) $\text{add}(\mathcal{I})$ is regular

- (b) $\text{cf}(\text{non}(\mathcal{I})) \geq \text{add}(\mathcal{I})$
- (c) $\text{cf}(\text{cof}(\mathcal{I})) \geq \text{add}(\mathcal{I})$.

23. Show that the following statements are equivalent:

- (a) $\text{cov}(\mathcal{M}) > \kappa$
- (b) For every family $\{D_\alpha \mid \alpha < \kappa\}$ of dense open subsets of \mathbb{R} there exists a countable subset $X \subseteq \mathbb{R}$ such that $|X - D_\alpha| < \aleph_0$ for all $\alpha < \kappa$.

24. Show that the following statements are equivalent:

- (a) $\text{cov}(\mathcal{M}) > \kappa$
- (b) MA_κ holds for countable forcings, i.e. if \mathbb{Q} is a countable forcing and \mathfrak{D} is a family of κ -many in \mathbb{Q} dense sets then there exists a filter H on \mathbb{Q} such that $D \cap H \neq \emptyset$ for all $D \in \mathfrak{D}$.

Hint: Use exercise 34 of Models of Set Theory I.

Every problem will be graded with 8 points.

Please hand in your solutions during the lecture at November 30, 2009.