

## RESEARCH STATEMENT

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I'm interested in some structures on  $\omega$  and cardinal invariants of the continuum related to these structure.

When we analyze the structure  $(\omega)^\omega$  of infinite partitions of  $\omega$  ordered by almost coarser  $\sqsubset^*$ , we can define cardinal invariants which is analogous to cardinal invariants on  $([\omega]^\omega, \subset^*)$ . We call the independence number for  $(\omega)^\omega$  dual-independence number, denoted by  $\mathfrak{i}_d$ . As almost disjoint number  $\mathfrak{a}$ , we can show that if ZFC with measurable cardinal is consistent, then ZFC with  $\mathfrak{u} < \mathfrak{i}_d$  is consistent. I conjecture that  $\text{cf}(\mathfrak{i}_d) = \omega$  is consistent as is  $\text{cf}(\mathfrak{a}) = \omega$ .

Also I'm interested in mad families on  $\omega$ , ideals on  $\omega$  and relation among them. When we study those, Mathias-Prikry and Laver-Prikry type forcing are significant. Michael Hrušák and I prove that  $\mathbb{M}(\mathcal{I}^*)$  adds a dominating real if and only if  $\mathcal{I}^{<\omega}$  is  $P^+$ -ideal. Concerning to this results, it is known that  $\mathfrak{b} = \mathfrak{c}$  implies that there exists a mad family such that  $\mathbb{M}(\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{A})^*)$  adds a dominating real [1], where  $\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{A})$  is ideal generated by  $\mathcal{A}$ . It is not known whether ZFC implies that there exists a mad family  $\mathcal{A}$  such that  $\mathbb{M}(\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{A})^*)$  adds a dominating real.

For ultrafilter, it is known that  $\mathfrak{d} = \mathfrak{c}$  implies that there exists an ultrafilter  $\mathcal{U}$  such that  $\mathbb{M}(\mathcal{U})$  doesn't add dominating real [2]. I'm trying to know when we can construct such a mad family and such an ultrafilter by using our characterization.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Jörg Brendle, *Mad families and mad families*, Archive for Mathematical Logic, 37, (1998), 183–197.
- [2] R. Michael Canjar, *Mathias forcing which does not add dominating reals*, 10r, No 4, December (1998), 1239–1248.
- [3] Michael Hrušák and Hiroaki Minami, *Mathias forcing and Laver forcing associated with ideals*, preprint.

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