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### Algebra I - Commutative algebra

## 8. Exercise sheet

### Exercise 1 (4 points):

Let A be a ring and  $\mathfrak{a} \subseteq A$  an ideal. Show that  $A/\mathfrak{a}$  is a finitely presented A-algebra if and only if  $\mathfrak{a}$  is a finitely generated ideal.

#### Exercise 2 (4 points):

Let k be a field. Show that the ring extensions  $k[X + Y] \rightarrow k[X, Y]/XY$  and  $k[X^2 - 1] \rightarrow k[X]$  are integral.

## Exercise 3 (4 points):

Let  $A \to B$  be a finite morphism of rings, i.e.,  $A \to B$  is a ring homomorphism, which makes B into a finite A-module. Show that the map  $\operatorname{Spec}(B) \to \operatorname{Spec}(A)$  has finite fibers. Remark: The morphism  $\mathbb{Z} \to \mathbb{Q}$  shows that the converse is not true.

# Exercise 4 (4 points):

Let A be a ring and let

$$M_{1} \xrightarrow{f_{1}} M_{2} \xrightarrow{f_{2}} M_{3} \xrightarrow{f_{3}} M_{4} \xrightarrow{f_{4}} M_{5}$$

$$\downarrow^{\alpha_{1}} \cong \downarrow^{\alpha_{2}} \qquad \downarrow^{\alpha_{3}} \cong \downarrow^{\alpha_{4}} \qquad \downarrow^{\alpha_{5}}$$

$$N_{1} \xrightarrow{g_{1}} N_{2} \xrightarrow{g_{2}} N_{3} \xrightarrow{g_{3}} N_{4} \xrightarrow{g_{4}} N_{5}$$

be a commutative diagram of A-modules with exact rows and  $\alpha_2, \alpha_4$  isomorphisms.

1) Assume that  $\alpha_1$  is surjective. Show that  $\alpha_3$  is injective.

2) Assume that  $\alpha_5$  is injective. Show that  $\alpha_3$  is surjective.

To be handed in on: Thursday, 08.06.2023 (during the lecture, or via eCampus).