

Exercises for  
Models of Set Theory II

21. Let  $\mathcal{I}$  be a  $\sigma$ -complete ideal containing all singletons. Prove:

- (a)  $\aleph_1 \leq \text{add}(\mathcal{I}) \leq \text{cov}(\mathcal{I}) \leq \text{cof}(\mathcal{I})$
- (b)  $\aleph_1 \leq \text{add}(\mathcal{I}) \leq \text{non}(\mathcal{I}) \leq \text{cof}(\mathcal{I})$ .

22. (a)  $\text{add}(\mathcal{I})$  is regular

- (b)  $\text{cf}(\text{non}(\mathcal{I})) \geq \text{add}(\mathcal{I})$
- (c)  $\text{cf}(\text{cof}(\mathcal{I})) \geq \text{add}(\mathcal{I})$ .

23. Show that the following statements are equivalent:

- (a)  $\text{cov}(\mathcal{M}) > \kappa$
- (b) For every family  $\{D_\alpha \mid \alpha < \kappa\}$  of dense open subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$  there exists a countable subset  $X \subseteq \mathbb{R}$  such that  $|X - D_\alpha| < \aleph_0$  for all  $\alpha < \kappa$ .

24. Show that the following statements are equivalent:

- (a)  $\text{cov}(\mathcal{M}) > \kappa$
- (b)  $MA_\kappa$  holds for countable forcings, i.e. if  $\mathbb{Q}$  is a countable forcing and  $\mathfrak{D}$  is a family of  $\kappa$ -many in  $\mathbb{Q}$  dense sets then there exists a filter  $H$  on  $\mathbb{Q}$  such that  $D \cap H \neq \emptyset$  for all  $D \in \mathfrak{D}$ .

Hint: Use exercise 34 of Models of Set Theory I.

Every problem will be graded with 8 points.

Please hand in your solutions during the lecture at November 30, 2009.