

Exercises for  
Models of Set Theory II

5. Let  $\mathbb{P}$  and  $\mathbb{Q}$  be forcings. Show that  $\mathbb{P} \times \mathbb{Q}$  and  $\mathbb{P} * \check{\mathbb{Q}}$  are isomorphic.
6. Let  $\mathbb{P}$  and  $\mathbb{Q}$  be ccc forcings. Show that  $\mathbb{P} \times \mathbb{Q}$  satisfies ccc if and only if  $1_{\mathbb{P}} \Vdash (\check{\mathbb{Q}} \text{ is ccc})$ .
7. Let  $(T, \leq)$  be a Suslin tree and  $\mathbb{C}_{\kappa}$  be the forcing that adjoins  $\kappa$  Cohen reals. Let  $G$  be  $\mathbb{C}_{\kappa}$ -generic. Show that  $T$  is a Suslin tree in  $V[G]$ .  
Hint: Consider the forcing  $\mathbb{P} = (T, \geq)$  and use exercise 6 to show that  $\mathbb{P}$  has ccc in  $V[G]$ .
8. Assume GCH. Recall that for every regular cardinal  $\kappa \geq \omega$  there exists a family  $\langle f_{\alpha} \mid \alpha < \kappa^+ \rangle$  of almost disjoint functions  $f_{\alpha} : \kappa \rightarrow \kappa$ . Let  $X \subseteq \kappa^+$ . Define a cardinality preserving forcing  $\mathbb{P}$  which adds a function  $f : \kappa \rightarrow \kappa$  such that

$$\alpha \in X \quad \text{iff} \quad f \text{ and } f_{\alpha} \text{ are almost disjoint.}$$

Every problem will be graded with 8 points.

Please hand in your solutions during the lecture at November 2, 2009.