

Exercises for  
Models of Set Theory I

1. Let  $H_\kappa = \{x \mid \text{card}(TC(x)) < \kappa\}$ . Prove that  $\varphi^{H_\kappa}$  holds for all  $\varphi$  of ZFC minus the power set axiom if  $\kappa$  is a regular uncountable cardinal.
2. Let  $M = \{x \mid \varphi(x, a_1, \dots, a_n)\}$  and  $W$  be classes. Define  $M^W := \{x \in W \mid \varphi^W(x, a_1, \dots, a_n)\}$ . Prove that if  $W = V_{\omega+1}$  then
  - (a)  $\omega^W = \omega$ .
  - (b)  $(x \text{ is finite})^W$  if and only if  $x$  is finite.
3. Let  $W$  be transitive and  $x \in W$ . Prove that
  - (a)  $(\bigcup x)^W = \bigcup x$
  - (b)  $(\mathfrak{P}(x))^W = \mathfrak{P}(x) \cap W$ .
4. Prove that in ZF minus Regularity,  $\varphi^V$  holds for every axiom  $\varphi$  of ZF. Hence if ZF minus Regularity is consistent, then also ZF is consistent.

Every problem will be graded with 8 points.

Please hand in your solutions during the lecture at April 29, 2009.