

The Consistency Strength of the Negation of the Singular Cardinal Hypothesis Without the Axiom of Choice

BY PETER KOEPKE

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Abstract

We show - joint with Arthur Apter - that the consistency strengths of the theories $\text{ZF} + \neg \text{SCH}$ and $\text{ZFC} +$ "there exists a measurable cardinal" are equal, where $\neg \text{SCH}$ is interpreted as: there is a singular cardinal κ such that $\forall \nu \in [\omega, \kappa) \mathcal{P}(\nu) \sim \nu^+$ and there exists a *surjection* from $\mathcal{P}_{\leq \text{cof}(\kappa)}(\kappa)$ onto κ^{++} . The proofs involve a standard application of the DODD-JENSEN core model theory and choiceless submodels of generic extensions by parallel PRIKRY forcing for a sequence of κ^{++} distinct normal measures on κ .