

## 12. Übung Globale Analysis I

Abgabe am Montag, den 24. Januar, in der Vorlesungspause.

Bei Fehlern oder Fragen bitte eine eMail an: `brief@fabianmeier.de`.

**Question 1** (area of a surface of revolution). (5 points)

Let  $r : (0, 1) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_+$  be a bounded smooth function with bounded derivative and

$$X := \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid x^2 + y^2 = r(z)^2, z \in (0, 1)\}$$

the respective surface of revolution. It forms a Riemannian manifold whose metric is induced from  $\mathbb{R}^3$ . Calculate the integral of the volume form as function of  $r$ .

**Question 2** (Integral theorem of Gauß (4.16)). (5 points)

Let  $G \subset \mathbb{R}^n$  a domain of integration,  $U \subset \mathbb{R}^n$  open with  $\overline{G} \subset U$  and let  $F : U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  be a  $C^1$ -vector field. For  $y \in \partial_r G$  let  $\nu(y)$  the outer unit normal vector. Then we have

$$\int_G \operatorname{div} F(x) dx = \int_{\partial_r G} \langle F(y), \nu(y) \rangle d\mu_{\partial_r G}(y)$$

Show this with the help of Stokes' theorem.

*Hint:* Use the  $(n-1)$ -form

$$\sum_i (-1)^{i+1} F^i dx_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \widehat{dx_i} \wedge \dots \wedge dx_n,$$

where  $F^i$  are the components of  $F$ .

**Question 3** (Covering space). (4 points)

Let  $M$  and  $N$  be compact Riemannian manifolds and  $\pi : M \rightarrow N$  an  $n$ -fold covering. If  $N$  has a volume form  $\alpha$ , then we get an  $n$ -form  $\pi^*(\alpha)$  on  $M$ . Prove that

$$\int_M \pi^*(\alpha) = n \cdot \int_N \alpha.$$

**Question 4** (fundamental group). (5 points)

Let  $\pi_1^g(M; p)$  be the smooth fundamental group of a manifold  $M$  for the point  $p \in M$ , i.e. the set of piecewise smooth curves which start and end in  $p$ , modulo homotopy (which means homotopies which are piecewise homotopies of smooth curves.) Show that the map

$$\begin{aligned} \pi_1^g(M, p) \times H^1(M; \mathbb{R}) &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ (\gamma, \alpha) &\mapsto \int_{\gamma} \alpha \end{aligned}$$

is well-defined.